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# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA

Third Meeting of the Inter-governmental Committee of Experts of African Least Developed Countries

Addis Ababa, 9-11 May 1984

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA

Fourth Meeting of the Conference of Ministers of African Least Developed Countries

Addis Ababa, 22-23 May 1984

LC/NAIROBI

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

## ANNEXE STATISTIQUE

ANNEX I

TRENDS IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

EVOLUTION DU PRODUIT INTERIEUR BRUT

| Countries | GDP PIB | | | | | | | Pays |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | | | | Growth rate/ taux de croissance | | Per capita/ Par habitant | |
| | In 10 000 $US/ En 10 000 $EU | | | | In %/ En % | | In $US/ En $EU | |
| | At current prices/ A prix courants | | At constant prices (1970 = 100)/ A.prix constants (1970 = 100) | | | | | |
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | |
| Benin | 94 631 | 109 498 | 28 965 | 30 764 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 87 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 77 437 | 81 830 | 25 997 | 26 487 | 12.1 | 1.9 | 377 | Botswana |
| Burundi | 91 744 | 100 543 | 31 050 | 32 292 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 76 | Burundi |
| Cape Verde | 9 651 | 10 467 | 2 862 | 2 984 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 94 | Cap-Vert |
| Centtal Afr. Republic | 76 475 | 71 913 | 19 276 | 18 830 | -2.6 | -2.3 | 91 | République centr-africaine |
| Chad | 77 426 | 81 467 | 29 303 | 27 398 | -7.3 | **-6.5** | 67 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 10 272 | 11 460 | 3 056 | 3 225 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 59 | Comores |
| Djibouti | 29 019 | 28 435 | 8 389 | 8 403 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 286 | Djibouti |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2 404 | 2 665 | 2 034 | 2 100 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 62 | Guinée équatoriale |
| Ethiopia | 404 396 | 440 966 | 229 840 | 237 120 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 77 | Ethiopie |
| Gambia | 19 660 | 22 840 | 7 136 | 7 492 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 112 | Gambie |
| Guinea | 160 027 | 182 753 | 79 278 | 83 260 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 178 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 14 124 | 15 828 | 6 517 | 6 570 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 123 | Guinée-Bissau |
| Lesotho | 25 030 | 28 290 | 12 531 | 12 801 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 107 | Lesotho |
| Malawi | 117 053 | 113 865 | 59 366 | 61 166 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 105 | Malawi |
| Mali | 120 156 | 97 033 | 43 945 | 42 238 | -2.1 | -3.9 | 74 | Mali |
| Niger | 215 000 | 197 600 | 55 439 | 54 775 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 113 | Niger |
| Rwanda | 115 357 | 125 037 | 41 673 | 41 962 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 90 | Rwanda |
| Sao Tomé and Principe | 1 270 | 1 420 | 1 198 | 1 232 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 170 | Sao Tomé-et-Principe |
| Sierra Leone | 122 000 | 149 200 | 47 798 | 46 790 | -0.2 | -2.1 | 147 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | 178 017 | 218 637 | 30 534 | 31 178 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 87 | Somalie |
| Sudan | 907 895 | 685 527 | 46 123 | 257 323 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 167 | Soudan |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 386 540 | 409 540 | 67 229 | 161 783 | -3.6 | -3.3 | 102 | Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie |
| Togo | 94 579 | 82 070 | 25 367 | 24 684 | -6.1 | -2.7 | 145 | Togo |
| Uganda | 459 289 | 589 532 | 02 843 | 109 115 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 108 | Ouganda |
| Upper Volta | 121 020 | 117 482 | 42 716 | 45 210 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 58 | Haute-Volta |

ANNEX II

SOME BASIC GDP COMPONENTS GROWTH RATES/
PRINCIPALES COMPOSANTES DU PIB
(Taux moyens d'accroissement année par année)

| Countries/ Pays | Agriculture/ Agriculture | | Manufacturing/ Secteur manufacturier | | Investment/ Investissement | | Export/ Exportation | | Import/ Importations | | Share of investment in GDP (%)/ Part des investissements en % du PIB | | Share of saving in GDP (%)/ Part de l'épargne en % du PIB | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Benin/Bénin | 3.6 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 27.7 | 8.2 | -2.6 | 7.2 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 18.5 |
| Botswana | -10.0 | -10.3 | 45.2 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 29.4 | 2.6 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 39.8 | 37.7 | 28.7 | 26.9 |
| Burundi | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | -6.8 | 28.3 | 14.5 | 6.2 | -10.2 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 4.4 | 7.2 |
| Cape Verde/ Cap-Vert | 15.5 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 25.5 | 24.8 | *16.1 | *14.6 |
| Central African Republic/ République centrafricaine | -6.8 | -5.3 | -2.2 | 1.6 | -6.3 | -4.8 | -6.1 | -4.1 | -0.2 | -2.0 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Chad/Tchad | 0.9 | 4.3 | -21.5 | -13.0 | -9.0 | -7.3 | -9.8 | -2.9 | -20.2 | -7.6 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Comoros/Comores | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | -7.5 | 17.8 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 33.3 | 21.1 | 13.5 | 15.0 |
| Djibouti | 9.4 | 10.3 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 10.3 | 30.5 | -8.5 | -8.7 | -1.1 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 23.0 | *9.0 | *15.5 |
| Equatorial Guinee/ Guinée équatoriale | 3.3 | -6.3 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 22.4 | 15.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | *33.4 | *33.9 |
| Ethiopia/ Ethiopie | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | ... | 5.8 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| Gambia/ Gambie | 30.3 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 8.9 | -10.9 | -10.7 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 30.7 | 28.4 | *31.0 | *31.8 |
| Guinea/Guinée | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | -1.3 | -4.4 | 8.1 | -2.2 | 2.0 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 15.3 |
| Guinee-Bissau/ Guinée-Bissau | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -3.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 17.1 | 18.1 | *26.3 | *27.5 |
| Lesotho | 6.5 | -4.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 12.1 | -4.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 21.5 | 21.4 | *51.3 | *53.5 |
| Malawi | 3.6 | 5.9 | 1.7 | -3.7 | -20.5 | -4.3 | -9.5 | -3.4 | -11.1 | -0.2 | 25.7 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 |
| Mali | 0.5 | 13.5 | -3.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| Niger | 21.4 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 11.0 | -9.4 | -4.8 | 4.3 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 14.2 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 13.7 | 11.6 |

* The consumption is greater than GDP. Hence we have negative saving.

* La consommation totale étant supérieure au PIB, on a un taux d'épargne négatif.

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SOME BASIC GDP COMPONENTS (Cont'd)
GROWTH RATES/
PRINCIPALES COMPOSANTES DU PIB
(Taux moyens d'accroissement année par année)

| Countries/ Pays | Agriculture/ Agriculture | | Manufacturing/ Secteur manufacturier | | Investment/ Investissement | | Export/ Exportations | | Import/ Importations | | Share of investment in GDP (%)/ Part des investissements en % du PIB | | Share of saving in GDP (%)/ Part de l'épargne en % du PIB | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Rwanda | -2.1 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 3.9 | -6.3 | -3.7 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 16.7 |
| Sao Tomé and Principe/ Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Sierra Leone | -1.3 | -5.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 16.7 |
| Somalia/Somalie | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| Sudan/Soudan | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | ... | 1.9 | 4.2 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Tanzania/ Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | -7.6 | -8.7 | -23.5 | -18.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | -6.2 | -6.2 | -5.8 | -2.3 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 18.9 |
| Togo | 1.8 | 0.1 | -14.7 | -9.5 | -40.7 | -16.4 | 12.0 | -12.7 | -2.1 | -16.7 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 18.8 |
| Uganda/Ouganda | 6.6 | 9.0 | ... | 7.8 | 117.5 | 6.2 | 17.6 | 14.0 | 97.2 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 10.6 | *2.4 | *3.5 |
| Upper Volta/ Haute-Volta | 6.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 9.6 | -4.8 | 6.1 | -3.2 | 1.0 | -8.2 | 17.5 | 15.9 | *1.8 | *1.6 |

* The consumption is greater than GDP. Hence we've negative saving.

* La consommation totale etant superieure au PIB, on a un taux d'epargne negatif.

ANNEX III

EXTERNAL AND FISCAL BALANCES/

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS ET FINANCES PUBLIQUES
(Principaux soldes)

| Countries | Trade balance (Million $US)/ Balance commerciale | | Current account balance (Million $US)/ Balance des opérations courantes | | Net capital flow (Millions $US)/ Flux nets de capitaux | | Budget deficit as % of GDP Deficit budgétaire (-) en % du PIB | | Pays |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | En millions de $EU) | | | | | | | | |
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bénin |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi |
| Cape Verde | -7 629 | -8 136 | -40.9 | -39.3 | 41.2 | ... | ... | ... | Cap-Vert |
| Central African Republic | -27.2 | -22.2 | -78.8 | -79.1 | -0.8 | -4.0 | 5.9 | 3.8 | République centr-africaine |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | Tchad |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 134 | 6 045 | 40.2 | 45.1 | Comores |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| Equatorial Guinee | -14.5 | -24.6 | -17.6 | -27.9 | -6.4 | 11.4 | 33.6 | 58.1 | Guinée équatoriale |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ethiopie |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambie |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée |
| Guinea-Bissau | -39.3 | ... | -3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée-Bissau |
| Lesotho | 384.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.6 | ... | 12.1 | Lesotho |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.2 | 5.1 | Malawi |
| Mali | -230.7 | -186.5 | -237.9 | -187.7 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.4 | Mali |
| Niger | -24.6 | -30.4 | 0.6 | -14.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | Niger |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| Sao Tomé and Principe | -13.5 | -15.6 | -9.2 | -11.0 | 4.3 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Sao Tomé-et Principe |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.4 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.0 | Somalie |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan |
| Tanzania | -494.5 | -511.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie |
| Togo | -226.7 | -201.2 | -218.6 | -214.2 | ... | ... | -2.0 | 2.9 | Togo |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ouganda |
| Upper Volta | -356.4 | -309.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | Haute-Volta |